

# AGRO-MET ADVISORY BULLETIN FOR THE DISTRICT OF EAST SIKKIM PERIOD:

#### 16th NOVEMBER' to 20th NOVEMBER' 2019

IMD, GANGTOK IN COLLABORATION WITH ICAR, GANGTOK, FSAD AND HCCD, GANGTOK





#### ISSUED ON 15th November 2019

## Meteorological Sub-division of Sikkim

As per India Meteorological Department's classification, Sikkim is a part of Met Sub-Division of Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim (SHWB & SKM) and is divided into four (4) Districts:

- 1) North District with HQ at Mangan
- 2) East District with HQ at Gangtok
- 3) West District with HQ at Gyalsing
- 4) South District with HQ at Namchi

#### **Value Added forecast for EAST-DISTRICT for next five days**

Parameter/Date	16/11/2019	17/11/2019	18/11/2019	19/11/2019	20/11/2019
Rainfall (mm)	No rain	No rain	Very light rain	Very light rain	No rain
Max Temp ( <sup>0</sup> C)	21	20	19	18	18
Min Temp ( <sup>0</sup> C)	13	13	13	12	12
Sky condition	Partially clear	Partially clear	Generally cloudy	Generally cloudy	Generally cloudy
Max RH (%)	75	80	90	92	89
Min RH (%)	62	69	70	75	72
Wind Speed (KmpH)	003	003	003	003	003
Wind Direction (deg)	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S, South-Westerly- S, South-Westerly- N, Westerly- N, Wester

Weather for preceding week					
Date Rainfall Max. Temp Min. Ten					
12/11/2019	000	16.0	13.5		
13/11/2019	000	19.0	12.9		
14/11/2019	000	20.7	13.3		

- > There is no probability of rainfall.
- Max temp may be varying from 18-21°C, whereas, Min temp may vary from 0-13 °C
- > Sky will remain generally cloudy
- Max RH is likely to be 75-92 %, whereas, Min RH may vary from 62-75 %
- > Wind speed may likely vary from 0-3 km/hr.
- > Wind direction may blow from northeasterly
- > Weekly cumulative rainfall= 003.0 mm

# General Advisories for all the crops/livestock

- **➡** Complete the sowing of rabi crops as early as possible before residual soil moisture lost.
- **▶** Harvest mature crops before unexpected rain.
- **▶** While selecting site for construction of animal shed a site that allows sun light exposure as well as good wind control is preferable

Name of the	Stage	Cultural practices/	Agro-Met Advisories
crop/Animal	A dui o	Pest/ Diseases	und arana
	Agrica	ultural and Horticultu	-
Rice	Grain maturity to harvesting and postharvest		<ul> <li>Drain out water completely 10 days before harvesting.</li> <li>Harvesting should start when the crops are 80-90% mature</li> <li>Maintain seed moisture about 8-10 % for storage.</li> </ul>
Rjmash	Pre flowering/flowe ring		♦ Irrigate crop at flowering stage.
Ginger/ Turmeric	Tillering stage		<ul> <li>Allow minimum entry to crop field to reduce disease infestation.</li> <li>Allow proper drainage to avoid</li> </ul>
			stagnation of water in the field.  Timely monitor the field to check the attack of bacterial wilt due to high humidity and temperature.
Red cherry pepper/Brinjal/ Toamto	Fruiting	Blight	<ul> <li>Allow proper drainage to remove excess rain water from the field.</li> <li>Timely monitor the field to check the attack of bacterial will due to high humidity and temperature.</li> <li>Due to high temperature and high rainfall may cause late blight. Apply COC @ 0.25% at weekly interval for 4-5 sprays will reduce the disease.</li> </ul>
Cole crops	Nursery preparation		<ul> <li>The nursery site should be dry and free from water stagnation as well as high moisture in the soil.</li> <li>To protect from heavy rain the nursery should be in semi protected area.</li> </ul>

Sikkim	Planting/fruitin			As there is a possibility of light to
Mandarin	g			moderate rainfall so apply soil
				nutrients @ 25-35 kg/ha as maximum
				nutrient losses may occur due to
				rainfall.
	Animal So	ciences and livestock	ma	nagement
Poultry		Coccidiosis, Ranikhet	<b></b>	Keep the Vanaraja chicks in warm
	4 4	disease		condition (32-330C) during the first
		•		four weeks.
				Low cost brooder should be made to
				prevent chick mortality due to cold
				stress.
				Maintain brooding temperature
				through continuous electricity supply
				and for emergency Sigiri/Bukhari can
				be used.
Sheep/goat			<b>(</b>	During winter months special care
Sheep/gout			•	should be taken for sheep, goat for
				external parasites.

# Agro-Met Advisory member of ICAR-NOFRI and KVK- East SikkimNameDesignationDepartmentDr. R. K. AvastheJoint DirectorSoil ScienceDr. Raghavendra SinghSenior scientist<br/>and<br/>Head (I/C)AgronomyDr. P. K. PathakSMSAnimal science

Plant Breeding

Agronomy

Horticulture

Agril. Meteorology

Biochemistry

SMS

SMS

SMS

SMS

Met. Observer

Dr. J.K. Singh

Dr. Manoj Kumar

Sh. Boniface Lepcha

Miss Tirtha Kumari Chettri

Sh. Santanu Das



# AGRO-MET ADVISORY BULLETIN FOR THE DISTRICT OF NORTH SIKKIM PERIOD:

#### 16th NOVEMBER' to 20th NOVEMBER' 2019

IMD, GANGTOK IN COLLABORATION WITH ICAR, GANGTOK, FSAD AND HCCD, GANGTOK





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- 1) North District with HQ at Mangan
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- 4) South District with HQ at Namchi

#### **Value Added forecast for NORTH-DISTRICT for next five days**

Parameter/Date	16/11/2019	17/11/2019	18/11/2019	19/11/2019	20/11/2019
Rainfall (mm)	No rain	No rain	Very light rainfall	Very light rainfall	No rain
Max Temp ( <sup>0</sup> C)	25	25	25	23	23
Min Temp ( <sup>0</sup> C)	14	14	14	13	13
Sky condition	Partially clear	Partially clear	Generally cloudy	Generally cloudy	Generally cloudy
Max RH (%)	70	75	90	92	90
Min RH (%)	55	60	75	78	75
Wind Speed (KmpH)	004	004	003	004	004
Wind Direction (deg)	E	SE	SE	SE	SE

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, South-Westerly- S, South-Westerly- S, Westerly- W, North-westerly- N-W.

Weather for preceding week						
Date Rainfall Max. Temp Min. Temp						
	$(\mathbf{mm}) \qquad \qquad (^{\circ}\mathbf{C}) \qquad \qquad (^{\circ}\mathbf{C})$					
12/11/2019	000	N/A	N/A			
13/11/2019	000	24.0	13.9			
14/11/2019	000	N/A	14.0			

- > Probability of no rain.
- Max temp may be varying from 23-25°C, whereas, Min temp may vary from 13-14°C
- > Sky will remain generally cloudy.
- Max RH is likely to be 70-90 %, whereas, Min RH may vary from 55-78 %
- > Wind speed may likely vary from 3-4 km/hr.
- > Wind direction may blow from southeasterly direction.
- > Weekly cumulative rainfall= 006.0 mm

# General Advisories for all the crops/livestock

- **▶** Complete the sowing of rabi crops as early as possible before residual soil moisture lost.
- **→** Harvest mature crops before unexpected rain.
- **▶** While selecting site for construction of animal shed a site that allows sun light exposure as well as good wind control is preferable

Name of the	Stage	Cultural practices/ Pest/ Diseases	Agro-Met Advisories
crop/Animal	Agrica	ultural and Horticultu	ıral crops:
Rice	Grain maturity to harvesting and postharvest		<ul> <li>Drain out water completely 10 days before harvesting.</li> <li>Harvesting should start when the crops are 80-90% mature</li> <li>Maintain seed moisture about 8-10 % for storage.</li> </ul>
Rjmash	Pre flowering/flowe ring		♦ Irrigate crop at flowering stage.
Ginger/ Turmeric	Tillering stage		<ul> <li>Allow minimum entry to crop field to reduce disease infestation.</li> <li>Allow proper drainage to avoid stagnation of water in the field.</li> <li>Timely monitor the field to check the attack of bacterial wilt due to high humidity and temperature.</li> </ul>
Red cherry pepper/Brinjal/ Toamto	Fruiting	Blight	<ul> <li>Allow proper drainage to remove excess rain water from the field.</li> <li>Timely monitor the field to check the attack of bacterial will due to high humidity and temperature.</li> <li>Due to high temperature and high rainfall may cause late blight. Apply COC @ 0.25% at weekly interval for 4-5 sprays will reduce the disease.</li> </ul>
Cole crops	Nursery preparation		<ul> <li>The nursery site should be dry and free from water stagnation as well as high moisture in the soil.</li> <li>To protect from heavy rain the nursery should be in semi protected area.</li> </ul>

Sikkim Mandarin	Planting/fruitin g		As there is a possibility of light to moderate rainfall so apply soil nutrients @ 25-35 kg/ha as maximum nutrient losses may occur due to rainfall.	
Animal Sciences and livestock management				
Poultry		Coccidiosis, Ranikhet disease	<ul> <li>Keep the Vanaraja chicks in warm condition (32-330C) during the first four weeks.</li> <li>Low cost brooder should be made to prevent chick mortality due to cold stress.</li> <li>Maintain brooding temperature through continuous electricity supply and for emergency Sigiri/Bukhari can be used.</li> </ul>	
Sheep/goat			During winter months special care should be taken for sheep, goat for external parasites.	

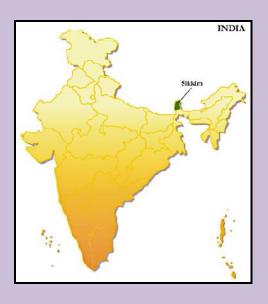
#### Agro-Met Advisory member of ICAR-NOFRI and KVK- East Sikkim Name Designation **Department** Dr. R. K. Avasthe **Joint Director Soil Science** Dr. Raghavendra Singh Agronomy Senior scientist and Head (I/C) Dr. P. K. Pathak SMS Animal science Dr. J.K. Singh Plant Breeding SMS Agronomy Dr. Manoj Kumar SMS Sh. Boniface Lepcha SMS Horticulture Agril. Meteorology Sh. Santanu Das SMS Miss Tirtha Kumari Chettri Biochemistry Met. Observer



# AGRO-MET ADVISORY BULLETIN FOR THE DISTRICT OF SOUTH SIKKIM PERIOD:

#### 16th NOVEMBER' to 20th NOVEMBER' 2019

IMD, GANGTOK IN COLLABORATION WITH ICAR, GANGTOK, FSAD AND HCCD, GANGTOK





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- 3) West District with HQ at Gyalsing
- 4) South District with HQ at Namchi

#### **Value Added forecast for SOUTH-DISTRICT for next five days**

Parameter/Date	16/11/2019	17/11/2019	18/11/2019	19/11/2019	20/11/2019
Rainfall (mm)	No rain	No rain	No rain	No rain	No rain
Max Temp ( <sup>0</sup> C)	25	24	23	22	22
Min Temp ( <sup>0</sup> C)	13	13	13	13	13
Sky condition	Partially clear	Partially clear	Generally cloudy	Generally cloudy	Generally cloudy
Max RH (%)	65	70	75	85	85
Min RH (%)	45	55	65	70	70
Wind Speed (KmpH)	002	003	002	003	003
Wind Direction (deg)	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- N-E, Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, South-Westerly- S, South-Westerly- N, Westerly- W, North-westerly- N-W.

	Weather for preceding week					
Date Rainfall Max. Temp Min. Temp						
	(mm)	(°C)	(°C)			
12/11/2019	N/A	21.5	12.9			
13/11/2019	N/A	24.2	12.5			
14/11/2019	000	23.8	13.0			

- There will be no rainfall
- Max temp may be varying from 22-25°C, whereas, Min temp may vary from 0-13°C
- > Sky will remain generally cloudy.
- Max RH is likely to be 65-85 %, whereas, Min RH may vary from 45-70 %
- > Wind speed may likely vary from 2-3 km/hr.
- > Wind direction may blow from northeasterly direction
- > Weekly cumulative rainfall= 000.0 mm

# General Advisories for all the crops/livestock

- **➡** Complete the sowing of rabi crops as early as possible before residual soil moisture lost.
- **▶** Harvest mature crops before unexpected rain.
- **▶** While selecting site for construction of animal shed a site that allows sun light exposure as well as good wind control is preferable

Name of the	Stage	Cultural practices/	Agro-Met Advisories
crop/Animal	Adrio	Pest/ Diseases	ural arangi
		ultural and Horticultu	-
Rice	Grain maturity to harvesting and postharvest		<ul> <li>Drain out water completely 10 days before harvesting.</li> <li>Harvesting should start when the crops are 80-90% mature</li> <li>Maintain and maintage about 8 10 %</li> </ul>
			Maintain seed moisture about 8-10 % for storage.
Rjmash	Pre flowering/flowe ring		♦ Irrigate crop at flowering stage.
Ginger/ Turmeric	Tillering stage		Allow minimum entry to crop field to reduce disease infestation.
			<ul> <li>Allow proper drainage to avoid stagnation of water in the field.</li> <li>Timely monitor the field to check the</li> </ul>
			attack of bacterial wilt due to high humidity and temperature.
Red cherry pepper/Brinjal/ Toamto	Fruiting	Blight	<ul> <li>Allow proper drainage to remove excess rain water from the field.</li> <li>Timely monitor the field to check the</li> </ul>
			attack of bacterial will due to high humidity and temperature.
			Due to high temperature and high rainfall may cause late blight. Apply COC @ 0.25% at weekly interval for 4-5 sprays will reduce the disease.
Cole crops	Nursery		The nursery site should be dry and
	preparation		free from water stagnation as well as high moisture in the soil.
			To protect from heavy rain the nursery should be in semi protected area.

Sikkim	Planting/fruitin			As there is a possibility of light to
Mandarin	g			moderate rainfall so apply soil
				nutrients @ 25-35 kg/ha as maximum
				nutrient losses may occur due to
				rainfall.
	Animal So	ciences and livestock	ma	nagement
Poultry		Coccidiosis, Ranikhet	<b></b>	Keep the Vanaraja chicks in warm
	4 4	disease		condition (32-330C) during the first
		•		four weeks.
				Low cost brooder should be made to
				prevent chick mortality due to cold
				stress.
				Maintain brooding temperature
				through continuous electricity supply
				and for emergency Sigiri/Bukhari can
				be used.
Sheep/goat			<b>(</b>	During winter months special care
Sheep/gout			•	should be taken for sheep, goat for
				external parasites.

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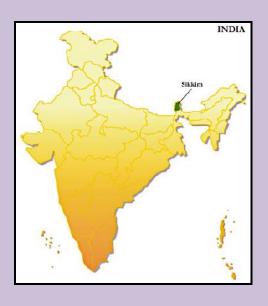
Sh. Santanu Das



# AGRO-MET ADVISORY BULLETIN FOR THE DISTRICT OF WEST SIKKIM PERIOD:

#### 16th NOVEMBER' to 20th NOVEMBER' 2019

IMD, GANGTOK IN COLLABORATION WITH ICAR, GANGTOK, FSAD AND HCCD, GANGTOK





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- 3) West District with HQ at Gyalsing
- 4) South District with HQ at Namchi

#### **Value Added forecast for WEST-DISTRICT for next five days**

Parameter/Date	16/11/2019	17/11/2019	18/11/2019	19/11/2019	20/11/2019
Rainfall (mm)	No rain	No rain	No rain	Very light rainfall	No rain
Max Temp ( <sup>0</sup> C)	24	23	22	20	20
Min Temp ( <sup>0</sup> C)	13	13	13	12	11
Sky condition	Partially clear	Generally cloudy	Generally cloudy	Generally cloudy	Generally cloudy
Max RH (%)	70	75	85	90	90
Min RH (%)	57	60	68	75	75
Wind Speed (KmpH)	003	004	003	003	004
Wind Direction (deg)	NW	NW	NW	NW	NW

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S, South-Westerly- S, South-Westerly- N, Westerly- N, Wester

Weather for preceding week					
Date	Rainfall	Max. Temp	Min. Temp		
	(mm)	(°C)	(°C)		
12/11/2019	000	N/A	N/A		
13/11/2019	000	N/A	N/A		
14/11/2019	000	N/A	N/A		

- Probability of no rainfall
- > Max temp may be varying from 20-24°C, whereas, Min temp may vary from 11-13°C
- > Sky will remain generally cloudy.
- Max RH is likely to be 70-90 %, whereas, Min RH may vary from 57-75 %
- > Wind speed may likely vary from 3-4 km/hr.
- > Wind direction may blow from northwesterly.
- > Weekly cumulative rainfall= 002.0 mm

## General Advisories for all the crops/livestock (English)

- **▶** Complete the sowing of rabi crops as early as possible before residual soil moisture lost.
- **→** Harvest mature crops before unexpected rain.
- **▶** While selecting site for construction of animal shed a site that allows sun light exposure as well as good wind control is preferable

Name of the	Stage	Cultural practices/	Agro-Met Advisories		
crop/Animal Pest/ Diseases  Agricultural and Horticultural crops:					
Rice Grain maturity					
Ricc	to harvesting		before harvesting.		
	and postharvest		Harvesting should start when the crops		
	and postnar vest		are 80-90% mature		
			♦ Maintain seed moisture about 8-10 %		
			for storage.		
Rjmash	Pre		Irrigate crop at flowering stage.		
	flowering/flowe				
Ginger/	ring Tillering stage		♦ Allow minimum entry to crop field to		
Turmeric	Timering stage		reduce disease infestation.		
			♦ Allow proper drainage to avoid		
			stagnation of water in the field.		
			Timely monitor the field to check the		
			attack of bacterial wilt due to high		
			humidity and temperature.		
Red cherry	Fruiting	Blight	◆ Allow proper drainage to remove		
pepper/Brinjal/			excess rain water from the field.		
Toamto			Timely monitor the field to check the		
			attack of bacterial will due to high humidity and temperature.		
			Due to high temperature and high		
			rainfall may cause late blight. Apply		
			COC @ 0.25% at weekly interval for		
			4-5 sprays will reduce the disease.		
Cole crops	Nursery		The nursery site should be dry and		
Cole crops	preparation		free from water stagnation as well as		
	proposition.		high moisture in the soil.		
			To protect from heavy rain the nursery		
			should be in semi protected area.		

Sikkim Mandarin	Planting/fruitin g		As there is a possibility of light to moderate rainfall so apply soil nutrients @ 25-35 kg/ha as maximum nutrient losses may occur due to rainfall.		
Animal Sciences and livestock management					
Poultry		Coccidiosis, Ranikhet disease	<ul> <li>Keep the Vanaraja chicks in warm condition (32-330C) during the first four weeks.</li> <li>Low cost brooder should be made to prevent chick mortality due to cold stress.</li> <li>Maintain brooding temperature through continuous electricity supply and for emergency Sigiri/Bukhari can be used.</li> </ul>		
Sheep/goat			During winter months special care should be taken for sheep, goat for external parasites.		

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